

**24.—Statistical Summary of Old Age Pensions in Canada, by Provinces, as at  
Dec. 31, 1931.**

Item.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Ontario.	Saskatchewan.	North-west Territories.	Total.
Total numbers of pensioners..	4,191	6,298	6,840	41,228	7,389	5	65,951
Percentages of pensioners to total population.....	0.57	0.90	0.98	1.20	0.80	0.05	-
Percentages of persons over 70 years of age to total population.....	1.17	1.84	1.60	3.48	1.16	1.17	-
Percentages of pensioners to population over 70 years of age.....	48.97	49.24	57.88	34.56	68.83	4.46	-
<i>Conjugal Condition—</i>							
<i>Married—</i>							
Males.....	1,230	1,532	2,145	9,889	2,473	2	17,271
Females.....	573	767	1,230	5,420	1,299		9,289
<i>Single—</i>							
Males.....	322	916	334	2,670	339		4,581
Females.....	71	203	138	2,828	68		3,308
<i>Widowed—</i>							
Males.....	797	904	1,011	6,393	1,219	1	10,385
Females.....	1,092	1,588	1,918	13,732	1,901	2	20,233
<i>Living apart—</i>							
Males.....	84	237	47	173	62		603
Females.....	22	91	17	123	28		281
Totals, males.....	2,433	3,649	3,537	19,125	4,093	3	32,840
Totals, females.....	1,758	2,649	3,303	22,103	3,296	2	33,111
<i>Classification of British Subjects—</i>							
Birth.....	2,922	5,602	4,693	39,645	4,512	5	57,379
Naturalization.....	1,183	579	2,040	1,074	2,819		7,694
Marriage.....	87	117	107	509	58		878
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>4,191</b>	<b>6,298</b>	<b>6,840</b>	<b>41,228</b>	<b>7,389</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>65,951</b>
<i>Numbers of pensioners with previous residence in other provinces during the 20 years immediately preceding the date of commencement of pension—</i>							
Alberta.....	-	571	66	109	120	2	868
British Columbia.....	145	-	83	80	69	1	378
Manitoba.....	118	339	-	176	471		1,104
New Brunswick.....	27	57	10	32	24		150
Nova Scotia.....	32	91	21	47	34		225
Ontario.....	340	389	248	-	584		1,561
Prince Edward Island.....	14	18	2	2	15		51
Quebec.....	87	71	52	428	93		731
Saskatchewan.....	189	444	278	190	-		1,101
Northwest Territories.....		2	17	-			19
Yukon Territory.....	4	31	-				35
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>956</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6,223</b>

### Section 11.—The Co-operative Movement in Canada.

A general article on "The Co-operative Movement in Canada" appeared at pp. 704-720 of the 1925 edition of the Year Book under the three sub-headings of "Consumers' Co-operation", "Co-operative Credit", and "Producers' Co-operation".<sup>1</sup> Because of the pressure upon space, this article is not reprinted here, but a digest of the latest available material on each of these three sub-divisions of co-operation follows.

<sup>1</sup> The article referred to above was prepared for the Year Book by Miss Margaret Mackintosh, M.A., of the Department of Labour, Ottawa.